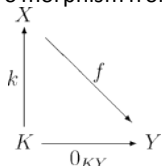


Is There "an Abelian ^{tensor?} closure" for an additive category?

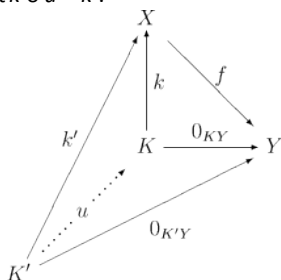
kernel

To be more explicit, the following universal property can be used. A kernel of f is any morphism $k: K \rightarrow X$ such that:

- $f \circ k$ is the zero morphism from K to Y ;



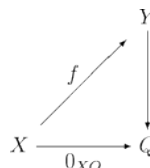
- Given any morphism $k': K' \rightarrow X$ such that $f \circ k'$ is the zero morphism, there is a unique morphism $u: K' \rightarrow K$ such that $k \circ u = k'$.



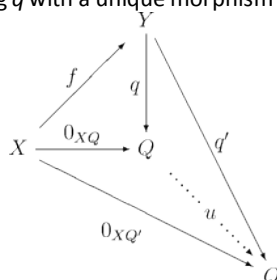
Pasted from <[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kernel_\(category_theory\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kernel_(category_theory))>

co-kernel

Explicitly, this means the following. The cokernel of $f: X \rightarrow Y$ is an object Q together with a morphism $q: Y \rightarrow Q$ such that the diagram



commutes. Moreover the morphism q must be universal for this diagram, i.e. any other such $q': Y \rightarrow Q'$ can be obtained by composing q with a unique morphism $u: Q \rightarrow Q'$:



Pasted from <<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cokernel>>

Is there a "universal" version to the smallest tensor category containing (R, I) , and all product maps, where R is a non-commutative ring and I is an ideal in it?