

Pensieve Header: Figure out if there is a homomorphic expansion for regular red-over-green tangles. (only a start...)

```

NormalizeP[P[p___]] := P[p] /. Thread[Sort[{p}] → Range[Length[{p}]]];
Basis[n_] := DeleteCases[
  Permutations[P@@Range[n]],
  Alternatives[
    P[___, i_, j_, ___] /; i == j + 1,
    P[___, i_, j_, k_, ___] /; i == j + 2 && k == j + 1
  ]
];
P /: p1_P ** p2_P := Join[p1, (Length[p1] + #) & /@ p2];
ASeries /: c_?NumberQ * a_ASeries := Expand[c#] & /@ a;
ASeries /: a1_ASeries + a2_ASeries := Module[
  {m = Min[Length[a1], Length[a2]]},
  ASeries @@ (Take[List @@ a1, m] + Take[List @@ a2, m])
];
ASeries /: a1_ASeries ** a2_ASeries := Module[
  {m = Min[Length[a1], Length[a2]] - 1, P1, P2},
  ASeries @@ Table[
    Sum[
      Expand[(a1[[d1 + 1]] /. P → P1) * (a2[[d - d1 + 1]] /. P → P2)],
      {d1, 0, d}
    ],
    {d, 0, m}
  ] /. p1_P1 * p2_P2 => (P @@ p1) ** (P @@ p2)
];
Invert[ASeries[P[], x___]] := Module[
  {s, t, k},
  t = ReplacePart[ASeries @@ Table[0, {1 + Length[{x}]}], 1 → P[]];
  t + Sum[
    t = (-t) ** ASeries[0, x],
    {Length[{x}]}
  ]
];
InsertAt[k_Integer, P[p1___], P[p2___]] :=
  NormalizeP[P @@ Flatten[{p2} /. k → k + {p2} / 100]];
GT[p_P] := Reverse[p] //. {
  P[l___, i_, j_, r___] /; i == j + 1 => P[l, j, i, r],
  P[l___, i_, j_, k_, r___] /; i == j + 2 && k == j + 1 => P[l, j, k, i, r]
};
GT[expr_] := expr /. p_P => GT[p];
EQ1[R_ASeries] := R ** Invert[R];
EQ2[R_ASeries] := GT[R] ** GT[Invert[R]];
EQ[R_ASeries] := {EQ1[R], EQ2[R]};
InsertAt[2, P[3, 2, 1], P[3, 1, 2]]
P[5, 1, 4, 2, 3]

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